

 Estd. 1962 "A" Accredited by NAAC(2021) With CGPA 3.52	SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR - 416004, MAHARASHTRA PHONE : EPABX – 2609000, www.unishivaji.ac.in , bos@unishivaji.ac.in शिवाजी विद्यापीठ, कोल्हापूर - ४१६००४, महाराष्ट्र दूरध्वनी - ईपीएबीएक्स - २६०९०००, अभ्यासमंडळे विभाग दूरध्वनी विभाग २३१-२६०९०९३/९४	
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SU/BOS/Science/ 14

Date:

To,
 The Principal,
 All Affiliated Concerned Science Colleges/Institutions
 Shivaji University, Kolhapur.

Subject :- Regarding syllabi of M.Sc. & B.Sc. (NEP-2020) degree programme under the Faculty of Science and Technology as per National Education Policy 2020

Sir/Madam,

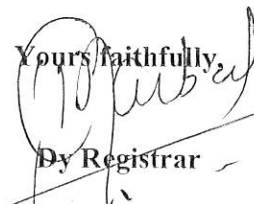
With reference to the subject mentioned above, I am directed to inform you that the university authorities have accepted and granted approval to the syllabi and Nature of question paper of **M.Sc., & B. Sc.** under the Faculty of Science and Technology as per **National Education Policy 2020**

Sr. No.	Faculty of Science and Technology	Programme/ Course
1	Food Science & Technology	M. Sc. Part- I Food Science and Technology, M. Sc. Part- I Food Science and Nutrition, B. Sc. Part- I Food Science & Technology

This syllabi and nature of question paper shall be implemented from the Academic Year 2022-2023 onwards. A soft copy containing the syllabus is attached herewith and it is also available on university website www.unishivaji.ac.in (students Online Syllabus)

You are, therefore, requested to bring this to the notice of all students and teachers concerned.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully,

 Dy Registrar

Copy to:

1	The Dean, Faculty of Science & Technology	7	Appointment Section
2	Director, Board of Examinations and Evaluation	8	P.G.Seminar Section
3	The Chairman, Respective Board of Studies	9	Computer Centre (I.T.)
4	B.Sc. Exam	10	Affiliation Section (U.G.)
5	Eligibility Section	11	Affiliation Section (P.G.)
6	O.E. I Section	12	P.G.Admission Section

SHIVAJI UNIVERSITY, KOLHAPUR



Estd. in 1962

‘A⁺⁺’ Accredited by NAAC (2022) with CGPA 3.52

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Syllabus For

B.Sc. Part-I

Food Science & Technology (Entire)

Semester I & II

(Syllabus to be implemented from June- 2022)

To Be Implemented From the Academic Year 2022-23

(i) Structure of B.Sc. Food science and Technology

(Entire) Programme Sem I & II

First Year B Sc Food Sci And Technology (Entire) Level-5 Program Structure (Nep-2020 Pattern)

Structure -I

SEMESTER-I (Duration – 6 Months)															
courses	Sr no	Course(subj ect) Title	TEACHING SCHEME						EXAMINATION SCHEME						
			THEORY			PRACTICAL			THEORY				PRACTICAL		
			Credit s	No. of lecture s	Hour s	Credit s	No. of lecture s	Hour s	Hour s	Ma x	total mark s	mi n	hour s	ma x	mi n
CGPA COURSES	1	DSC-FST-A1	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35	PRACTICAL EXAMINATION IS ANNUAL		
	2	DSC-FST-A2	2						2	50					
	3	DSC-FST-A3	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35			
	4	DSC-FST-A4	2						2	50					
	5	DSC-FST-A5	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35			
	6	DSC-FST-A6	2						2	50					
	7	DSC-FST-A7	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35			
	8	DSC-FST-A8	2						2	50					
	9	AECC-A	2	4	3.2	-----	-----	-----	2	50	100	35			
		TOTAL	18	24	19.2	8	16	12.8	-----	450					
Non CGPA	10	SEC-1	-	-	-	2	4	4							
	11	VBC-1				1	2	2							

		SEMESTER-II (Duration – 6 Months)															
CGPA COURSES	1	DSC-FST-B1	2	5	4		2	4	3.2		2	50	100	35	as per BOS Guid eline s	50	18
	2	DSC-FST-B2	2								2	50				50	18
	3	DSC-FST-B3	2								5	4	2	4		3.2	2
	4	DSC-FST-B4	2	2	50	100	35	50	18								
	5	DSC-FST-B5	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35	50	18			
	6	DSC-FST-B6	2						2	50						100	35
	7	DSC-FST-B7	2	5	4	2	4	3.2	2	50	100	35	50	18			
	8	DSC-FST-B8	2						2	50						100	35
	9	AECC-B	2	4	3.2	----	----	----	2	50	50	18	20 0				
		TOTAL	18	24	19.2	8	16	12.8	-----	450							
	GRAND TOTAL	36	48	38.4	16	32	25.6	-----	900								
Non CGPA	10	SBC-2	-	-	-		2	4	4								
	11	VBC-2					1	2	2								

Student contact hours per week: 32 hours (Min)

Total marks for B.Sc-I (including English): **1100**

Theory and Practical lectures: 48 minutes each

Total credits for B.Sc I (Semester I & II): **52**

DSC – Discipline specific core course: All papers are compulsory

AECC – Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course(A & B) – English For Communication

Practical Examination will be conducted annually for 50 marks per course(Subject).

SEC: Skill Enhancement Course (Vocational Studies): Field Project/ Internship/Apprenticeship/Community Engagement And Service Any One from pool of Courses. For SEC courses there shall be only practical Examination of 50 mark.

VBC: Value Based Course (NSS/NCC/Sports/Cultural, etc)

There shall be separate passing for theory & Practical courses.

Except English , There Shall be Combined Passing for two Theory Courses of 50 Marks Each i.e minimum 35 Marks are required for passing out of 100. There Shall be separate passing for theory & Practical.

Exit option after level 5:- Student can exit with certificate Course in Science (With the completion of courses equal to minimum of 52 Credits)

CBCS B.Sc : Food Science & technology(Entire): List of Courses:

i)B.Sc FST Part I, Sem I & II

Course Code	Name of Course	Course Code	Name of Course
Sem I		Sem II	
DSC FST-A1	Food Chemistry I	DSC FST-B1	Food Biochemistry I
DSC FST-A2	Food Chemistry II	DSC FST-B2	Food Biochemistry II
DSC FST-A3	Food Microbiology I	DSC FST-B3	Dairy Technology I
DSC FST-A4	Food Microbiology II	DSC FST-B4	Dairy Technology II
DSC FST-A5	Principles of Food Preservation I	DSC FST-B5	Human Nutrition I
DSC FST-A6	Principles of Food Preservation II	DSC FST-B6	Human Nutrition II
DSC FST-A7	Human Physiology I	DSC FST-B7	Computer Basics application I
DSC FST-A8	Human Physiology II	DSC FST-B8	Computer Basics application II
AECC-A	English I	AECC-B	English II
SEC-1	Junior Marketing Associate (BSC)	SEC-2	Laboratory Assistant (MED 237)

Practical

DSC FST-P1	Lab Course I (Based on DSC FST A1 & DSC FST A2)	DSC FST-P5	Lab Course V(Based on DSC FST B1 & DSC FST B2)
DSC FST-P2	Lab Course II(Based on DSC FST A3 & DSC FST A4)	DSC FST-P6	Lab Course VI(Based on DSC FST B3 & DSC FST B4)
DSC FST-P3	Lab Course III(Based on DSC FST A5& DSC FST A6)	DSC FST-P7	Lab Course VII(Based on DSC FST B5 & DSC FST B6)
DSC FST-P4	Lab Course IV(Based on DSC FST A7 & DSC FST A8)	DSC FST-P8	Lab Course VIII(Based on DSC FST B7 & DSC FST B8)

DSC FST: - Discipline Specific Core Course Food Science & technology

AECC : - Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course : Compulsory English.

SEC: Skill Enhancement Course : Sem 1 : **Junior Marketing Associate (BSC)**

Sem 2 : **Laboratory Assistant (MED 237)**

Semester I

FOOD CHEMISTRY– Paper I DSC FST –A1

Food Chemistry - I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1. Introduction to food chemistry 2. Major and minor food components 3. Chemistry of Carbohydrates <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Classification• Structure – Monosaccharide's, Disaccharides, Oligosaccharides, Polysaccharides• Physic-chemical properties of carbohydrates• Functions• Sources of carbohydrates• Digestion and absorption of carbohydrates• Dietary fibers• Soluble and insoluble fiber• Role of fibers in human nutrition	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
Chemistry of proteins <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Physic-chemical properties of amino acids• Protein Structure and classification- primary, secondary, tertiary and quaternary• Functional properties of proteins• Classification of amino acids• Digestion and absorption of proteins• Sources of proteins• Nutritional properties of proteins• Modification of food proteins during processing and storage.	15

References:

- Biochemistry by Dr. U Satyanarayan.
- Textbook of Biochemistry by Albert Lehninger.
- Food facts and Principles by Shakuntala Manay, M.Shadakshar Swamy.
- Essentials of Food Science by Vicky A Vaclavik, Elizabeth W Christian.
- Food Chemistry I by Fennema.O.R
- Food science by Potter

Semester I

FOOD CHEMISTRY– Paper II DSC FST –A2

Food Chemistry - II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
Chemistry of Fats <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Major lipid components- Fatty acids, phospholipids, sphingo lipids, sterols, waxes.• Structure• Classification of Fatty acids• Physico-chemical Properties of lipids• Sources of fats• Digestion & absorption of fats• Cholesterol• Ketone bodies• Functionality of triglycerol in foods(Texture, appearance & flavor)• Chemical Deterioration of lipids(hydrolytic & oxidative reactions)• Food lipids & health	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
Vitamins <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Addition of nutrients to food• Dietary recommendation• Sources of Vitamins• Bioavailability of Vitamins• Types of Vitamins(Fat soluble & Water soluble vitamins)• Fat soluble vitamins- Vitamin A,D,E,K- sources, functions & dietary Disorders of Vitamins• Water soluble Vitamins Vitamin B Complex, Vitamin C- sources, functions & dietary Disorders of Vitamins. Minerals <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• Nutritional aspects of minerals• Bioavailability of minerals	15

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nutritional aspects of essential minerals(calcium, phosphorous, sodium, potassium, chloride, iron, zinc, iodine, selenium- Sources, Functions & disorders) | |
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References:

- Food science by Sumati R Mudambi, Shalini M rao, M.V. Rajagopal
- Food science by Potter
- Food Chemistry I by Fennama.O.R
- Food and Nutrition By Swaminathan
- Biochemistry by Dr. U Satyanarayan.
- Textbook of Biochemistry by Albert Lehninger.

Semester I

FOOD MICROBIOLOGY– Paper I DSC FST –A3

Food Microbiology - I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction To Food Microbiology• Importance Of Food Microbiology• Introduction To Types Of Microorganisms• Morphology Of Microorganisms• Cytology Of Bacteria(Structure Of Typical Bacterial Cells, Structure Of Prokaryotic & Eukaryotic Cells)• Food As A Substrate For Microorganisms• Hydrogen Ion Concentration Ph• Oxidation Reduction Potential• Nutrient Content• Accessory Food Substance Or Vitamins• Inhibitory Substance Or Biological Structure• Combined Effects Of Factors Affecting Growth	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>Microorganism Important In Food Microbiology</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Molds• General Characteristics Of Mold• Classification & Identification Of Mold• Yeasts & Yeast Like Fungi• Bacteria• Microbial Nutrition & Types• Control Of Microorganisms	15

References:

- Textbook Of Microbiology By Ananth Narayan & C.K.J. Paniker
- Basics Food Microbiology By George Banwart
- Modern Food Microbiology By William Frazier
- Food Microbiology By M.R Adams & M.O. Mos
- Fundamental Of Food Microbiology By Bibek Ray & Arun Bhunia
- Microbiology By Dr.M.G. Bodhankar, Miss. Trupti Bapat, Mrs. Nivedita Joshi(Phadake Prakashan)

Semester I

FOOD MICROBIOLOGY– Paper II DSC FST –A4

Food Microbiology - II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures Of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<p>General Principles Underline Spoilage:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Chemical Changes Caused By Microorganisms• Fitness Or Unfitness Of Food For Consumption• Causes Of Spoilage• Classification Of Foods By Ease Of Spoilage• Factors Affecting Kinds & Numbers Of Microorganisms In Food• Factors Affecting The Growth Of Microorganisms In Food• Chemical Changes Caused By Microorganisms• Spoilage Of Cereals & Related Products• Spoilage Of Sugar & Confectionary Products• Spoilage Of Fruits & Vegetables• Spoilage Of Meat, Fish & Poultry• Spoilage Of Milk & Milk Products• Spoilage Of Eggs	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>Food Contamination Due To Microorganisms:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, Introduction• Sources Of Contamination From Air• Sources Of Contamination From Water• Sources Of Contamination From Soil• Sources Of Contamination From Sewage• During Handling & Processing• Food Borne Intoxication – Staphylococcus And Botulism• Food Borne Infection – Salmonellosis• Food Borne Toxic Infection – Cholera• Seafood Toxicants – Shellfish Poisoning	15

References:

- Textbook Of Microbiology By Ananth Narayan & C.K.J. Paniker
- Basics Food Microbiology By George Banwart
- Modern Food Microbiology By William Frazier
- Food Microbiology By M.R Adams & M.O. Mos
- Fundamental Of Food Microbiology By Bibek Ray & Arun Bhunia
- Microbiology By Dr.M.G. Bodhankar, Miss. Trupti Bapat, Mrs. Nivedita Joshi(Phadake Prakashan)

Semester I

PRINCIPLES OF FOOD PRESERVATION – Paper I DSC FST –A5

Principles of Food Preservation - I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures Of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
Introduction To Food Preservation <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Importance Of Food Preservation• Principles Of Food Preservation• Water Activity & Its Significance In Food Preservation• Overview Of Traditional Methods Of Food Preservation• General Principles Of Food Preservation• Methods Of Food Preservation• Asepsis• Removal Of Microorganisms• Maintenance Of Anaerobic Conditions• Natural & Chemical Food Preservatives• Permissible Limits Of Food Preservatives• Safety Accepts Of Food Preservative	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1)Food Deterioration <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Microbial Spoilage- Food Enzymes, Insects, Parasites, Rodents• Other Factors Such As Temperature, Moisture, Oxygen & Time 2)Preservation By High Temperature <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Methods & Advantages• Sun Drying• Solar Drying• Mechanical Dehydration• Merits & Demerits• Factors Affecting Drying	15

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blanching • Pasteurization • Sterilization • Canning • Extrusion Cooking • Factors Affecting Heat Resistance (Thermal Death Time) 	
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References:

- Food Science By Potter
- Food Science By Shrilakshmi
- Food Processing & Preservation By G Subbulakshmi, Shobha A Udipi
- Food Processing Technology By P.J.Fellows
- Food Facts And Principles By Shakuntala Manay

Semester I

PRINCIPLES OF FOOD PRESERVATION – Paper II DSC FST –A6

Principles of Food Preservation - II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures Of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<p>1) Preservation By Use Of Low Temperature</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Growth Of Microorganism At Low Temperature• Temperature Employed In Low Temperature Storage• Refrigeration (Advantages, Factor Affecting Common Spoilage)• Difference Between Freezing & Refrigeration• Methods Of Freezing(Freeze Drying, Freeze Concentration, Steps Involved In Freezing, Common Food Spoilage & Storage)• Effects Of Sub Freezing And Freezing Temperatures On Microorganisms <p>2) Preservation By Food Additives</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition Of Food Additives• Ideal Antimicrobial Preservative• Added Preservative• Developed Preservative	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>1)Recent Methods For Food Preservation(Radiation)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dielectric Heating, Ohmic Heating• Infrared Heating• Pulsed Electric Field Process• High Pressure Processing• Processing Using Ultrasound• Hurdle Technology• Ultraviolet Radiation• Ionizing Radiation• Gamma Rays & Cathode Rays• Microwave Processing	15

2) Household Preservation Method	
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- Salt Curing
- Oiling
- Smoking
- Principles
- Characteristics
- Advantages

References:

- Food Science By Potter
- Food Science By Shrilakshmi
- Food Processing & Preservation By G Subbulakshmi, Shobha A Udipi
- Food Processing Technology By P.J.Fellows
- Food Facts And Principles By Shakuntala Manay
- Food Microbiology 5th Edition By William Frazier

Semester I

HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY – Paper I DSC FST –A7

Human Physiology - I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<p>1) Cells</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Structure, Functions Of Cells• Tissues- Definition, Types, Characteristics, Classification, Functions & Formation• Different Systems Of Body• Axial Skeleton• Appendicular Skeleton Cavities Of The Body <p>2) Blood</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Composition & Functions• Plasma Proteins• Homeostasis• Coagulation Of RBC's• WBC's• Platelets• Anemia• Blood Transfusion & Blood Groups	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>1)Cardiovascular system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Structure Of Heart & Blood Vessels• Properties Of Cardiac Muscles• Functional Tissues• Cardiac Cycle• Heart Rate• Cardiac Output• Blood Pressure• Radial Pulse <p>2)Respiratory system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Physiological Anatomy Of Respiratory Tract• Mechanism Of Respiration• Transport Of Respiratory Gases In Blood	15

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Gases Exchange In Lungs & Tissues | |
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References:

- Human Physiology by Chatterjee vol I and II
- Textbook of medical physiology by A.C. Guyton.
- Concise medical physiology by Sujit Choudhari.
- Basic clinical physiology by J.H. Green.
- Ross and Wilson`s anatomy and physiology in health and illness by Anne Waugh and Allison Grant
- Physiology by Vijaya Joshi
- Essentials of medical physiology by Sembulingam K

Semester I

HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY – Paper II DSC FST –A8

Human Physiology - II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1) Digestive System <ul style="list-style-type: none">Anatomical Consideration Of The Digestive TractLiver, PancreasDigestion & Absorption Of CarbohydrateDigestion & Absorption Of ProteinDigestion & Absorption Of Fat 2) Excretory System <ul style="list-style-type: none">Structure Of Excretory SystemStructure Of KidneyFunction Of KidneyNephronsUrine FormationComposition Of UrineMicturition	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1)Endocrinology <ul style="list-style-type: none">Introduction To EndocrinologyHormonesPituitary GlandThyroid GlandParathyroid GlandAdrenal GlandEndocrine Functions Of Pancreas 2)Reproductive System <ul style="list-style-type: none">Male & Female Reproductive OrgansPhysiology Of MenstruationPregnancy And Associated ChangesPlacenta	15

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mammary Gland• Lactation | |
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References:

- Human Physiology By Chatterjee Vol I And II
- Textbook of Medical Physiology by A.C. Guyton.
- Concise Medical Physiology by Sujit Choudhari.
- Basic Clinical Physiology by J.H. Green.
- Ross And Wilson`S Anatomy And Physiology In Health And Illness By Anne Waugh And Allison Grant
- Physiology By Vijaya Joshi
- Essentials Of Medical Physiology By Sembulingam K

B.Sc Part-I, Sem-I

SEC-1 Junior Marketing Associate (BSC)

Credit 2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lecture Of 48 Minute

Semester II

FOOD BIOCHEMISTRY – Paper I DSC FST –B1

Food biochemistry- I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Introduction- definition, importance of Food biochemistry2. pH and buffers –<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Ionization Of Water• Weak Acids And Weak Bases• pH Scale3. The atom and chemical bonds<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Structure Of An Atom• Nature Of Chemical Bonding• Types Of Chemical Bonding4. Enzymes and co-enzymes<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, classification,• Functions• Nomenclature and structure• Co-enzymes and its functions, classification• Mechanism of co-enzymes action• Enzyme kinetics and environmental effects• Enzyme inhibition	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
Carbohydrate metabolism <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Central pathway of carbohydrate metabolism: regulatory mechanism, bioenergetics and significance• EMP pathway• HMP shunt• TCA cycle• Glycoxylate cycle• Glycogenolysis• Glyconeogenesis• Glycolysis• Inborn error of carbohydrate metabolism	15

References:

1. Principles of biochemistry by Lehninger
2. Biochemistry by Stryer
3. Principles of biochemistry by Donald JVOET
4. Enzyme technology by Anusha Bhaskar , V.G.Vidhya
5. Principles of enzyme technology by M.Y.Khan, Farah Khan.
6. Fundamentals of biochemistry by J.L.Jain, Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain.

Semester II

FOOD BIOCHEMISTRY – Paper II DSC FST –B2

Food biochemistry- II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<p>1. Metabolism Of Protein -</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Urea cycle,• Catabolism of amino acid• Transamination,• Deamination• Diseases in protein metabolism. <p>2. Nucleic acids</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction, Definition• Types• Base composition• Evolution of Waston-Crick model• Double helical structure• Denaturation and renaturation• Molecular weight, length• DNA- structure,• RNA –structure	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>Metabolism Of Fat And Lipid</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Oxidation of fatty acid- catabolism.• Anabolism - biosynthesis of fatty acid: saturated fatty acids• Biosynthesis of unsaturated fatty acids• Biosynthesis of triglycerides• Biosynthesis of phospholipids• Biosynthesis of sterols,• Cholesterol Metabolism• Inborn error in lipid metabolism <p>Hormones</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, general functions• Types and its functions• Mechanism of hormones	15

References

- Fundamentals of biochemistry by J.L.Jain, Sunjay Jain, Nitin Jain.
- Principles of biochemistry by Lehninger
- Biochemistry by Stryer
- Principles of biochemistry by Donald JVOET
- Enzyme technology by Anusha Bhaskar , V.G.Vidhya
- Principles of enzyme technology by M.Y.Khan, Farah Khan.

Semester II

DAIRY TECHNOLOGY – Paper I DSC FST –B3

Dairy Technology – I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
<p>1. Introduction To Dairy Industry-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Development of milk processing industry in India-Present status & scope• Sources & composition of milk• Indian standards , Composition, Factors affecting composition of milk• Food and Nutritive value• Physico-chemical properties of Milk• Microbiology of milk• Types of milk – Whole milk, low fat milk, toned milk, double toned milk, fortified milk, flavored milk, spray dried milk. <p>2. Primary processes-</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Clean milk production• Buying and collection of milk• Cooling and transportation of milk• Action of milk on metals• Manufacture, packaging, and storage of pasteurized milk• Distribution• Cleaning and sanitization of dairy equipments• Judging and grading of milk• Flavour defect in milk, their causes and their prevention• Uses of milk	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
<p>Special milks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sterilized milk,• Homogenized milk• Soft-curd milk• Flavored milk• Vitaminized/ irradiated milk• Fermented milk• Standardized milk• Reconstituted / rehydrated milk	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recombined milk • Toned milk • Double toned milk 	15
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References

- Dairy technology by Sukumar de
- Principles of dairy processing by James.N.Warner
- Milk & milk product by Eckles, Combs and macy
- Technology of Indian milk product by Aneja Et Al
- Dairy chemistry & biochemistry by P.F.Fox, P.L.H Mcswenny
- Dairy processing & assurance by R.C.Chandan
- Dairy ingredients for food processing by R.C. Chandan & Arun kilara
- Dairy industry in India current perspective & status by biology Essay(review article)
- Fluid milk industry by Henderson. J.L 1971, AVI Piblication.
- Dairy science and technology 2nd edition, 2006, by Walstra.P, Taylor and Francis.

Semester II

DAIRY TECHNOLOGY – Paper II DSC FST –B4

Dairy Technology – II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1. Cream <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, classification, composition• Food and nutritive value, physico - chemical properties• Production process• Manufacture of different types of cream• Judging and grading of cream• Defects of cream, their causes and prevention• Uses of cream 2. Butter <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, classification, composition• Food and nutritive value, physico- chemical properties• Production process• method of manufacturing• yield• Judging and grading of table butter• Defects of butter, their causes and prevention• Uses of butter 3. Ghee <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, classification, composition• Food and nutritive value, physico- chemical properties• method of manufacturing• anti-oxidants as preservative• Judging and grading of ghee• Defects of ghee, their causes and prevention• Uses of ghee	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1. Ice cream <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, classification, composition• Food and nutritive value• Role of constituents• Properties of mixture• Method of manufacture, packaging, hardening and	

<p>storage</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soft ice cream • Judging and grading of ice cream • Defects of ice cream, their causes and prevention • Uses of ice cream <p>2. Cheese</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Definition, classification, composition • Food and nutritive value • Manufacturing of cheddar cheese, curing, freezing, yield • Cottage cheese • Processed cheese • Packaging and storage Judging and grading of cheddar cheese • Defects of ice cheese, their causes and prevention • Uses of ice cheese 	15
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References

- Dairy technology by Sukumar de
- Principles of dairy processing by James.N.Warner
- Milk & milk product by Eckles, Combs and macy
- Technology of Indian milk product by Aneja Et Al
- Dairy chemistry & biochemistry by P.F.Fox, P.L.H Mcswenny
- Dairy processing & assurance by R.C.Chandan
- Dairy ingredients for food processing by R.C. Chandan & Arun kilara
- Dairy industry in India current perspective & status by biology Essay(review article)
- Fluid milk industry by Henderson. J.L 1971, AVI Piblication.
- Dairy science and technology 2nd edition, 2006, by Walstra.P, Taylor and Francis.

Semester II

HUMAN NUTRITION – Paper I DSC FST –B5

Human Nutrition– I Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1)Introduction to Food Nutrition. <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definitions & History.• Nutrition Research in India.• Functions of Food; Physiological, Psychology & Social• Understanding Relationship between Food & Health of People,• Recommended Dietary Allowances (RDA) 2)Nutrients <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction• definition• malnutrition• over nutrition• guidelines for good health• dietetics and its scope 3)Energy <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Units of Energy- Calorie & Joule• Energy Value of Food,• Basal Metabolism- Definition of BMR, Daily BMR Activities• Biological Value of food• Factors Affecting BMR• Energy requirement and its estimation	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1)Role of Nutrients <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction, classification• Carbohydrates, composition, classification, digestion, absorption & metabolism, Functions, sources, requirements of carbohydrates.• Dietary fibre- Definition, sources, role of fibre in human nutrition 2)Proteins- <ul style="list-style-type: none">• composition, classification, digestion, absorption & metabolism, Functions, sources, evaluation of protein, quality, PER, BV & chemical score.	15

3) Lipids & water

- Lipids-, composition, classification, digestion, absorption & metabolism, Functions, sources, requirements of lipids.
- Water- Importance, Distribution in the body, functions of water & sources, water intake & loss.

References :

- Nutrition Science by B. Srilakshmi
- Textbook of human nutrition 3rd edition by Mahtab S Bamji, Kamala KrishnaSamy, G.N.V Brahman
- Advance textbook on food and nutrition vol I second edition by Swaminathan M
- Dietary guidelines for Indians, ICMR, National Institute for Nutrition Hyderabad
- Food nutrition and diet therapy 14th edition by Krause.M.V and Hunesher M.A
- Nutrition & dietetics 4th edition- Shubhangini Joshi
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Semester II

HUMAN NUTRITION – Paper II DSC FST –B6

Human Nutrition– II Credits2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1)Macro,micro & trace minerals <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Classification, distribution in the body, functions, sources, requirements & effects• Efficiency of calcium, phosphorous, magnesium, sodium, potassium, selenium, iron, zinc, iodine & flourine 2)Vitamins <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Fat soluble- chemsitry, functions, sources, requirements, deficiency & hypervitaminosis of vitamin A, D, E, K• Water soulbe vitamins, chemsitry, functions, sources, requirements, deficiency of B-complex vitamins & VItamin C 3)Menu planning <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Menu planning for the family• Menu planning in hospital setting• balanced diet	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1)Diets during normal life cycle <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Nutrition during pregnancy• Nutrition during lactation• Nutrition frominfancy to adolescence• ways of measuring growth• Relationship of Nutrients to the growth process• Nutritional requirements of different age groups• Nutrition for Aging & the aged 2)Diet during energy imbalance 3)diet for diabetes mellitus 4)diet for cardiovascular disease.	15

References :

- Nutrition Science by B. Srilakshmi
- Textbook of human nutrition 3rd edition by Mahtab S Bamji, Kamala KrishnaSamy, G.N.V Brahman
- Advance textbook on food and nutrition vol I second edition by Swaminathan M
- Dietary guidelines for Indians, ICMR, National Institute for Nutrition Hyderabad
- Food nutrition and diet therapy 14th edition by Krause.M.V and Hunesher M.A
- Nutrition & dietetics 4th edition- Shubhangini Joshi

Semester II

COMPUTER BASICS APPLICATION – Paper I DSC FST –B7

COMPUTER BASICS APPLICATION I Credits 2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1)Introduction to computer <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Definition, characteristics• evolution• generation of computer• types of computer 2)Structure & working of computer <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Block diagram of computer• Binary numbers• Functions, importance of CPU,ALU, Memory unit, input & output devices• Basic operation of computer	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
1))Computer memory <ul style="list-style-type: none">• memory concept• memory organisation• Primary storage devices• Secondary storage devices 2)Operating systems & MS Office <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction to operating systems• Windows application• MS word• MS excel• MS excess	15

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• MS powerpoint | |
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References :

- Fundamentals of computer- V.Rajaraman
- Computer fundamentals by P.K.Sinha & Priti Sinha, 4th edition BPB publication
- Computing fundamentals & C programming by Balagurusamy.E
- Textbook of information technology by Bansal.S.K.
- Introduction to information technology Pearsons education new delhi India

Semester II

COMPUTER BASICS APPLICATION – Paper II DSC FST –B8

COMPUTER BASICS APPLICATION II Credits 2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lectures of 48 Minutes

Unit I	Hours Allotted
1))Computer Network <ul style="list-style-type: none">• LAN,MAN• WAN• Intranet, extranet, servers, modem, fibre optics• Basics of HTML, WWW, URL, TCP or IP• E-mail 2)Multimedia <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Introduction to multimedia• Basic elements, hardware• Application of multimedia• Authorizing tools	15
Unit II	Hours Allotted
Applications of computers in food science & nutrition <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Powerpoint presentation• Nutrient & diet Calculations• Nutrition education & counselling• Nutrition softwares & websites• E-Journals in food science & nutrition	15

References :

- Fundamentals of computer- V.Rajaraman
- Computer fundamentals by P.K.Sinha & Priti Sinha, 4th edition BPB publication
- Computing fundamentals & C programming by Balagurusamy.E
- Textbook of information technology by Bansal.S.K.

B.Sc Part- I, Semester- II

SEC-2 Laboratory Assistant (MED 237)

Credits- 2 (Marks 50) Hours 30, 37.5 Lecture of 48 Minute